

Community School: School Suspension and/or School Closing Procedures

Effective date: July 1, 2010

Updated: May 2018

Community school sponsors primarily are responsible for ensuring an orderly process is followed when a school closes or operations are suspended.

Closure Statute

Under state law ([Ohio Revised Code 3314.023](#)), community school sponsors must monitor and oversee their schools' compliance with law, administrative rules and contract provisions, including requirements related to school closure. Specifically, ORC 3314.023 requires:

- *A sponsor shall provide monitoring, oversight, and technical assistance to each school that it sponsors. In order to provide monitoring, oversight, and technical assistance . . .*
- *[Sponsors] Having in place a plan of action to be undertaken in the event the community school experiences financial difficulties or closes prior to the end of a school year.*

Suspension Statute

[ORC 3314.072](#) establishes the conditions under which a school may be suspended, along with a school's procedural rights. Provisions include:

- *For any of the reasons prescribed in division (B)(1)(a) to (d) of section 3314.07 of the Revised Code, the sponsor of a community school established under this chapter may suspend the operation of the school only if it first issues to the governing authority notice of the sponsor's intent to suspend the operation of the contract. Such notice shall explain the reasons for the sponsor's intent to suspend operation of the contract and shall provide the school's governing authority with five business days to submit to the sponsor a proposal to remedy the conditions cited as reasons for the suspension.*
- *The sponsor shall promptly review any proposed remedy timely submitted by the governing authority and either approve or disapprove the remedy. If the sponsor disapproves the remedy proposed by the governing authority, if the governing authority fails to submit a proposed remedy in the manner prescribed by the sponsor, or if the governing authority fails to implement the remedy as approved by the sponsor, the sponsor may suspend operation of the school pursuant to procedures set forth in division (D) of this section.*
- *If division (B) of this section applies or if the sponsor of a community school established under this chapter decides to suspend the operation of a school as permitted in division (C)(2) of this section, the sponsor shall promptly send written notice to the governing authority stating that the operation of the school is immediately suspended, and explaining the specific reasons for the suspension. The notice shall state that the governing authority has five business days to submit a proposed remedy to the conditions cited as reasons for the suspension or face potential contract termination.*
- *Upon receipt of the notice of suspension prescribed under division (D)(1) of this section, the governing authority shall immediately notify the employees of the school and the parents of the students enrolled in the school of the suspension and the reasons therefore, and shall cease all school operations on the next business day.*

Overview

Sponsors provide and execute a plan for an orderly conclusion of a community school's affairs when a community school is closed or suspended for any reasons permitted by law and/or the contract between the sponsor and the school. A school is considered closed or suspended when instruction has ceased and the governing authority or sponsor has issued an official notice that includes the reason for and date of the school's closure or suspension. A community school also is considered closed if the Department issued a notice to a school under the state's automatic closure law, [ORC 3314.35](#). In the case of both suspension and closure, the sponsor and an authorized representative of the governing authority complete and sign the Suspension and Closing Assurance Template. Community school sponsors make sure a community school's governing authority takes all reasonable and required actions to fully address suspension or closing issues. If a school's governing authority is no longer able or willing to fulfill obligations with respect to orderly closure, the school's sponsor assumes responsibility for all closure activities. A plan for school closure is a required part of the school's contract with the sponsor. Final preparations, as outlined in the plan, should be in place prior to the last day students are in attendance.

Note:

- Closing procedures detailed in this guidance or the accompanying template are not applicable to school mergers.
- Procedures for school closures that are the result of settlement agreements may differ based on the provisions of the settlement. Schools and sponsors are advised to consult their legal counsel.

Sponsors must submit a Suspension and Closing Assurance Template for each closed community school. By completing this assurance, sponsors attest that all necessary notifications and actions are completed.

When possible, the final FTE review should be completed within seven business days of the school ceasing operations or within seven business days of the area coordinator's notification of the school's suspension or closing by the Department. Final FTE reviews should be completed prior to transfer of original student records to the district(s). Sponsors must monitor the school's actions to assure both the FTE review and fiscal audit are scheduled in a timely fashion. If the school fails to schedule these activities, the sponsor must step in and make the necessary arrangements.

Sponsors should begin completing the Suspension and Closing Assurance Template as soon as possible after the suspension/closure of the school.

For mid-year closure or suspension, an estimated timeline for closure activities must be submitted to the Office of Community Schools within 10 days of notification. In the case of closure at the end of the school year, sponsors shall submit an estimated timeline for closure activities to the Office of Community Schools, via Epicenter, no later than May 31. Sponsors shall use the Suspension and Closing Assurance Template for the estimated timeline.

The updated Suspension and Closing Assurance Template shall be submitted to the Office of Community Schools, via Epicenter, quarterly (July 1, Oct. 1, Jan. 1 and April 1), noting which activities are complete and which are not yet complete until the process is finished and closing assurances are submitted. The quarterly submissions shall include a narrative explaining any delays and the sponsor's target date for submitting the final closing assurances.

If refunds are generated at a later date, the sponsor shall follow the instructions in the Preparation of Itemized Financials section of the template and complete the Final Payments and Adjustments section.

The Suspension and Closing Assurance Template provides step-by-step guidance to assist sponsors in meeting their responsibilities when one of their schools suspends operations or closes.

Additional Resource

Additional information regarding best practices from The National Association of Charter School Authorizers is available [here](#).

Submission Instructions

Sponsors must submit the Suspension and Closing Assurance Template for each closed community school. By completing this assurance, sponsors attest that all necessary notifications and actions are completed.

Submit the Suspension and Closing Assurance Template by uploading the completed template, including certification, to Epicenter following the process below:

1. Log in to Epicenter at <http://epicenternow.org/>.
2. Click the Sign In link at the top of the page.
3. Enter your username and password.
4. Click Document Center.
5. On the Document Center page, click the Submission Upload button.
6. For Entity Type, select school.
7. For Submission Type, select Suspension and Closing Assurance Template.
8. For Entities, select the appropriate school by checking the box next to the school name.
9. Enter required information.
10. Click Upload New File button to upload your document.
11. (Optional) Type a brief message to the reviewer.
12. Click Submit.

The Certification/Signature tab must include electronic signatures or original handwritten signatures. If printed and original signatures are obtained, the certification page must be uploaded to Epicenter along with this completed spreadsheet.

The Office of Community Schools and your consultant use Epicenter to access your submissions. Please contact your lead consultant if you have additional questions or if you are unable to view any of the information described above.

Records

Sponsors assure that all school records needed by the Ohio Department of Education, Ohio Auditor of State, U.S. Department of Education and other interested entities are secured and available as needed during the closeout process. Records generally describe an account in permanent form, preserving knowledge or information about facts, transactions or events maintained and kept for the proper administration of the school, including student, staff and administrative/financial information. Please note, the following categories and types of records should not be considered as the entire list of documents that might be examined during a closing

procedure. Additional records may be requested during an FTE review or final audit. (Additional information is available in the Department's FTE Review Manual.)

Student Records

Student records include all educational, special education and other documents in the school's possession that relate to a particular student. Student records include, but are not limited to: documents normally found in permanent record folders that are necessary for reviews and audits; attendance records that detail enrollment and attendance history; grades and grade levels achieved; transcripts, courses completed and grades for each course, particularly for students enrolled in grades 9-12 and for graduates of the school; proof of residency documents that identify a student's home district; FTE Detail reports, with names and SSID numbers that can be used to match names to the FTE Detail report with randomly selected SSIDs obtained by the area coordinator; special education information and folders; and other such information that may be maintained and kept in a student permanent record folder.

Schools must retain copies of all student records necessary to complete the final FTE review and financial audit.

Staff Records

Staff records include, but are not limited to: employment agreements or contracts; salary and benefits information; attendance and leave information; employee licenses; Local Professional Development Committee (LPDC) status and record of continuing education; payroll and withholding documents; and other such information that may be maintained in an employee record folder.

Administrative/Financial Records

Administrative/financial records include, but are not limited to: lease or rental agreement; deed if property is owned; inventories of furniture and equipment, including purchase price, source of funds for payment, date purchased and property tag number; bank and financial reports, including all financial statements created by the fiscal officer; bank statements and checks; schedule of unpaid debt detailing amount, vendor and date of obligation; invoices, receipts, vouchers and purchase orders that detail expenditures; grant records, including detail of federal and state grant awards and final expenditure reports and contracts; and other such information that may be maintained to serve as the administrative/financial records for the school.

Record Retention

Sponsors shall secure all school records (student, personnel, fiscal, etc.) prior to closing. All such records shall be maintained according to applicable records retention schedules. Records retention is governed by state and federal law and governing authority policy. Additional information regarding state requirements is available [here](#). Federal records retention schedules are available [here](#). Additional information is available in the Student Records section of the Suspension and Closing Assurance Template.

Community school sponsors are responsible for securing all records prior to closing and maintaining records in accordance with all applicable retention schedules.

Should you have any questions, please contact the Office of Community Schools at Community.Schools@education.ohio.gov or your lead consultant.